

## Double re-entrance of superconductivity in superconductor/ferromagnet bilayers

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### Abstract

We report on the first observation of a double suppression of superconductivity in a superconductor/ferromagnet layered system. The result was obtained using a superconductor/ferromagnetic-alloy bilayer of Nb/Cu<sub>41</sub>Ni<sub>59</sub> with dNb 6.2 nm. As the thickness of the ferromagnetic alloy gradually increases, the superconducting transition temperature  $T_c$  drops sharply until a complete suppression of superconductivity is observed at dCuNi 2.5 nm. At further increase of the Cu<sub>41</sub>Ni<sub>59</sub> layer thickness, superconductivity restores at dCuNi 24 nm. Then, with a subsequent increase of dCuNi, superconductivity vanishes again at dCuNi 38 nm. Our experiments give evidence for the realization of the quasi-one dimensional Fulde-Ferrel-Larkin-Ovchinnikov (FFLO) like state in the ferromagnetic alloy layer. © 2009 IOP Publishing Ltd.

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